

V.

ROYAL TITLES IN ANTIQUITY: AN ESSAY IN
CRITICISM.

ARTICLE FIVE.

THE following article is the fifth of a series, whose design is to show that the statements made by Dr. Driver in his *Literature of the Old Testament*, pages 545 and 546, with regard to the titles of the kings of Persia, cannot be accepted unqualifiedly, and that the impression left by his notes and proofs is misleading and fallacious. In the first article, which occupied pages 257-282 of the number of this REVIEW for April, 1904, the author, after giving a full citation of Dr. Driver's remarks and notes upon the subject, proceeded to give an enumeration, as complete as possible, of the titles and designations of the kings of Persia. In the second article, which occupied pages 465-497 of the number for July, 1904, the titles of the kings of Babylon and Assyria were presented in like manner. In the third article, which appeared on pages 618-664 of the number for October, 1904, and on pages 55-80 of the number for January, 1905, were presented the titles of the kings of Egypt down to the conquest by Alexander. In the fourth article were given the titles of the Greek kings on the Egyptian monuments and papyri, on the cuneiform and Greek inscriptions and in the Greek historians and letters.

In the present article we shall give the titles found in the inscriptions of the Moabites, Aramæans, Sabæans, Phenicians, Nabatæans and Parthians; the kinds of titles found on coins; and, finally, the titles and designations of kings as given in the Hebrew Scriptures. For purposes of convenience, it has been thought best to reserve the summary for the October number of the REVIEW.

VARIOUS TITLES, SEMITIC, PARTHIAN, ET AL.

Titles on the Inscription of Mesha, king of Moab (ninth century B.C.).

1. "Omri" alone. l. 7.
2. "King of Israel." l. 10, 18.
3. "Omri, king of Israel." l. 5.
4. "Mesha, son of Chemoshgad, king of Moab." l. 1.

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Titles from the Sendschirli Inscriptions (eighth century B.C.), et al.

1. The name alone, e.g., "Panammu," Hadad insc., 8, 17 *ter*, 21 *bis*, 22; Panammu insc., 1. "Barrekub," Pan. inser., 1. "Barşur," Pan. insc., 3.
2. "The king" alone. Pan. insc., 20(?).
3. "Barrekub, the son of Panammu." Pan. insc., 19. Also in insc., 4, Lidzbarski, p. 444.
4. "Panammu, the son of Krl." Pan. insc., 5.
5. "Panammu, the son of Krl, the king of Yadi." Hadad insc., 1, 14.
6. "Panammu, the son of Barşur, the king of Yadi." Pan. insc., 1.
7. "Barrekub, the son of Panammu, the king of Samal, servant of Tiglath-Pileser, lord of the four lands." Building inscription, 1-4.
8. "My father" alone. Hadad insc., 9; Building insc., 4, 7 *bis*, 12.
9. "My father, Barşur." Pan. insc., 2.
10. "My father, Panammu." *Id.*, 1, 16, 21.
11. "My father, Panammu, the son of Barşur." Pan. insc., 15, 20 *bis*.
12. The following titles were given in these inscriptions to the king of Assyria:
 - (1) "King of Assyria." Pan. insc., 7.
 - (2) "His lord, the king of Assyria." Pan. insc., 11 *bis*; Building insc., 9 (my lord).
 - (3) "His Lord, Tiglath-Pileser, the king of Assyria." Pan. insc., 13, 15, 16.
 - (4) "My lord, Tiglath-Pileser." Building insc., 6.
 - (5) "Tiglath-Pileser, the lord of the four lands." *Id.*, 3, 4.
13. In an inscription from Memphis occurs the phrase "Xerxes, the king of (kings, Egypt or Memphis)." *C. I. S.*, II, 122. Since only the first letter of the last word is legible, it is doubtful whether מֶלֶךְ, or מֶלֶךְ, should be read. In a preceding article, I have presented reasons for preferring the reading "Egypt." See *P. T. R.*, II, 271.

Titles on the Sabaean Inscriptions.

1. Name alone, e.g., "Yuha'in," 61, 200;* "Watar Yuha'min," 277; "[Karib'ili] Watar," 26.
2. "His father, Yasma'ili." 60.

* The numbers here refer to the pages of the Codex Inscriptionum Semiticarum, Pars Quarta, Vol. I.

3. "King of Saba." 28.
4. "Watar Yuha'min, king of Saba," 22; "Anmar Yuha'min, king of Saba," 244; "[Karâb'ili] Watar, king of Saba," 61, 74(?).
5. "Yasir Yuhaşdik, king of Saba and Raidan," 70; "La'azi Naufan Yuhaşdik, king of Saba and Raidan," 64. Compare 269. "Sair Watar, king of Saba and Raidan," *Z. A.*, XII, 284.
6. "Anmar Yuha'min, king of Saba, son of Wabh'ili." 271.
7. "Karib'ili Watar Yuham'in, king of Saba, son of Wabh'ili Yahuz, king of Saba." 6.
8. "Yuha'in Dhû Bîn, son of Yasma'ili, son of Samahkaribi, king of the Samaites." 60.
9. "His grandfather, Samah'afik, son of Samahyafi'i, king of the Sama'ites." 60.
10. "Their lord Damar'ali Jhbr, king of Saba and Dhu-raidan, son of Jasir Juhaşdik, king of Saba and Dhu-raidan." *Ephemeris*, II, 103.

Titles on the Phenician Inscriptions.

1. The Byblus Inscription. *C. I. S.*, I, 1:
 - (1) "Yhum(a)lk, king of Gbl, son of Yhrb'l, son of the son of 'rmlk, king of Gbl." l. 1, 2.
 - (2) "Yhumlk, king of Gbl." l. 7, 8, 12(?).
 - (3) "Righteous king," or "king of righteousness." l. 9.
 - (4) "Yhumlk . . . (?)." l. 12.
2. The Tebneth Inscription. Lidzbarski, IV, 1:

"Tbnth, priest of 'štrth, king of Sidonians, son of 'šmn'zr, priest of 'štrth, king of Sidonians."
3. The Eshmunazar Inscription:
 - (1) "King 'šmn'zr, king of Sidonians, son of king Tbnth, king of Sidonians." *C. I. S.*, I, 3, l. 1, 2.
 - (2) King 'šmun'zr, king of Sidonians." *Id.*, l. 2, 15.
 - (3) "'šmn'zr, king of Sidonians, son of king Tbnth, king of Sidonians, son of the son of king 'šmn'zr, king of Sidonians."
 - (4) "Lord of kings," for king of Persia. l. 18.
4. The Ma'sub Inscription:

"Ptlmis, lord of kings." Lidz., Taf. V, 3, l. 5, 6,
5. The Fragments from Limassol. *C. I. S.*, I, 5:

"Ḥrm, king of Sidonians."
6. The Citium Inscription. *C. I. S.*, I, 10:
 - (a) "King Pmyytn, king of Kty(?) and 'dyl, and Tms, son of king Mlkytn, king of Kty and 'dyl." l. 1, 2.
 - (b) "King Pmyythn, king of Kty and 'dyl, son of king Mlkytn, king of Kty and 'dyl." *C. I. S.*, I, 11, 92, and the same probably in *C. I. S.*, I, 14 and 16 and 17 and 18 and 19 up to 39.

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7. The Idalium Inscription:

(1) *C. I. S.*, I, 88, 90: "King Mlkytn, king of Kty and 'dyl, son of B'lrn."

(2) *C. I. S.*, I, 91: "King of Mlktyn, king of Kty and 'dyl." *Id.*, Tamassus Inscription, Lidz., VI, 4, and *C. I. S.*, I, 88, 7, 89, 1.

(3) *C. I. S.*, I, 93: "The Lord of kings, Ptlmys, son of Ptlmy[s]."

8. The Larnax Lapithu Inscription:

a. "The Lord of kings (אֲדֹמֶלֶכְם) Ptlmys." *C. I. S.*, I, 95.

b. "Ytnb'l, lord (רַב) of (the) land, son of Gr'strth, lord (רַב) of (the) land, son of 'bd'[s'trth], . . . sr, son of Gr'strth, son of Šlm . . . rml." Lidz., I, 422.

c. "The Lord of kings, Ptlmis, son of the Lord of kings, Ptlmis." *Id.*, *ter.*

d. "The Lord of kings, 'abd'strth, son of Gr'strth, lord (רַב) of the land . . . rml." *Id.*

9. "King Bd'strth, king of Sidonians (כֶּנָּז). Bd'strth, king of Sidonians." Schröder, *Die phönizische Sprache*, p. 226; *C. I. S.*, I, 21.

10. a. "King Mlkytn [king of Kty and] 'dyl, son of B'lrn." Schröder, *id.*, 227. Compare 6a, above.

b. "King Pmytn, king of Kty and 'dyl, son of Mlkytn, king of Kty and 'dyl." Schröder, *id.*, 228.

11. (1) "B'l, king of Gbl." Legend on coin. Schröder, 276.

(2) "gn'l, king of Gbl." *Id.*, *C. I. S.*, I, 8.

(3) "zb'l, king of Gbl." *Id.*, *C. I. S.*, I, 8.

(4) "drmlk, king of Gbl." *Id.*, *C. I. S.*, I, 8.

(5) "lp'l." *C. I. S.*, I, 8.

12. (1) "gb'l." Schröder, 276.

(2) "B'lmk." *Id.*

(3) "King Mlkytn." *Id.*

(4) "King Pmytn." *Id.*

13. "King Bd'strt, king of the Sidonians, son of the son of king Šmn'zr, king of the Sidonians." Ephemeris, II, 54.

14. "[King Bod'aštart, king of the Sidonians], son of Šdkytn, king of kings (מֶלֶךְ מְלָכִים), son of the son of king Šmn'zr, king of the Sidonians." *Pal. Exp. Fund, Quart. Statement for 1903*, p. 334, article by Prof. H. Porter, Ph.D., Beirut.

Titles in the Nabatean Inscriptions.

1. Name alone, e.g., "Maliku," *C. I. S.*, I, 222; *id.*, Euting's *Nabatean Inscriptions from Arabia*, No. 25, l. 5; "Aretat," *id.*, No. 1.

2. "King" alone(?). *C. I. S.*, I, 152.

3. "Aretat, the king." Euting, *N. I. A.*, Nos. 8, 9; *C. I. S.*, I, 199, 205, 349; "Rabel, the king," *id.*, 161; "Maliku, the king," No. 21.
4. "Maliku, king of the Nabateans." *C. I. S.*, I, 158, 195; Euting, *N. I. A.*, No. 22. "Aretat, king of the Nabateans," *C. I. S.*, I, 158, 195, 332; Euting, *N. I. A.*, Nos. 1, 2, 3. "Rabel, king of the Nabateans," *C. I. S.*, I, 224, 225; Euting, *N. I. A.*, Nos. 27, 28.
5. "Rabel, the king." *C. I. S.*, I, 161.
6. "Maliku, the king, the king of the Nabateans." Euting, *N. I. A.*, Nos. 23, 24, 26; *C. I. S.*, I, 219, 220, 221, 223, 174, 218. "Aretat, the king, the king of the Nabateans," *C. I. S.*, I, 442.
7. "Aretat, king of the Nabateans, lover of his people." Euting, *N. I. A.*, Nos. 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10 *bis*, 12, 13(?), 14, 15, 16, 17, 20; *C. I. S.*, I, 196, 197, 198, 199, 201, 202, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216; *Z. A.*, V, 290.
8. "Our lord." Euting, *N. I. A.*, Nos. 12 *bis*, 14.
9. "Our lord, Aretat the king." Euting, *N. I. A.*, No. 4.
10. "Our lord, Rab'el, king of the Nabateans." Euting, *N. I. A.*, No. 27. "Our lord, Aretat, king of the Nabateans," *id.*, No. 5.
11. "Maliku, the king, the king of the Nabateans, son of Aretat, the king of the Nabateans, lover of his people." *C. I. S.*, I, 182, 219, 354.
12. "Rabel, king of the Nabateans, [the son of Obodat], king of the Nabateans." *C. I. S.*, I, 349.
13. "The divine Obodat." *C. I. S.*, I, 354.

Titles of the Parthian Kings.

1. "Arsaka, king of kings." *R^m.*, IV, 106, l. 10; *Sp.*, II, 567, l. 11; n. 242, 81-6-25; *Arsaciden-Inschriften*, by J. N. Strassmaier, in *Z. A.*, III, 129-158; n. 3, 78-7-30; n. 8, 78-7-30, n. 123, 81-6-25; n. 134, 81-6-251; *R^m.*, IV, 118 A. So, also, in *K. B.*, IV, 319, and in the *Journal Asiatique*, 1889, pp. 7-11, and in the *Babylonian and Oriental Record*, IV, 141. So, also, in Reissner, *Sum. Bab. Hymnen*, p. 6, l. 20, 12(?), 24 "Arsaka"?, 34 "Arsaka"?, 82.
2. "The king" alone. In tablet from reign of Aspasina, *B. and O. Record*, IV, 131 *seq.*
3. "Arsaka" alone. Reissner, *Sum. Bab. Hymnen*, 65(?), pp. 24, 34.
4. "Aršaka, the king." Reissner, *Sum. Bab. Hymnen*, pp. 39, 40(?), 54, 79, 89(?) 93(?), 104; *Cun. Texts of Brit. Museum*, Bu.

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88-5-12, 514. So, also, in *Z. A.*, VI, 229. R^m. 678b, I, c. 1, d. 1, and Sp., I, 131.

5. "Pikharis, king of Persia." So in the Zürich tablet published by J. Oppert in the *Mélanges d'Archéologie*, etc. The whole date reads, "Babylon, in the month Kislev, the third day, in the fifth year of Pikharis, king of Persia."

6. In a Greek inscription we find the title τοῦ βασιλέως βασιλέων μεγάλου Ἀρσάκου. See *Orientis Græci Inscriptiones*, Diffenberger, Vol. I, 641. In the same, page 642, occurs: Ἰωτάργης σατράπης τῶν σατράπ[ων] and Ἰωτεργης βασιλεὺς βασιλέων Ἀρσάνων (from coin; see Percy Gardner's *Parthian Coinage*, p. 49, No. 25).

In the *Catalogue of the Coins of Parthia*, by Warwick Wroth, Table B, p. 275.

1. The name simply, e.g., "Arsaces." So of Arsaces I.
2. Title and name, e.g., "King Arsaces." So of Arsaces I, Phraates II, Mithradates I, Artabaneos I, and Vonones I.
3. "King of kings," alone. Used of Phraatares only.
4. "King of kings, Onones." Of Vonones I.
5. "The great king, Arsaces." Used of Phraates I, Mithradates I(?).
6. "King of kings Arsaces Urodos."
7. "King of kings Arsaces Dikaïos."
8. "King God Arsaces." Of Phriapatius(?).
9. "King Arsaces Dikaïos Epiphanes." Of Artabanus III.
10. "Arsaces Autokratoros." Of Mithradates I(?).
11. "The great king Arsaces Theopator." Of Phraates I(?), Phraates II, Artabanus I.
12. "The great king Arsaces Theopator Euergetes." Of Artabanus II.
13. "The great king Arsaces Theopator Nikator." Of Phraates III(?).
14. "The great king Arsaces Philellenos." Period of Mithradates I(?).
15. "The great king Arsaces Philadelphos." Of Artabanus I.
16. "The great king Arsaces Philadelphos Philellenos." Of Artabanus I.
17. "The great king Arsaces Nikephoros." Of Himerus(?).
18. "The great king Arsaces Epiphanes." Of Mithradates II.
19. "The great king Arsaces Theopator Euergetes Epiphanes Philellenos." Of Artabanus II and of Phraates III.
20. "The great king Arsaces Autokrator Philopator Epiphanes Philellenos." Of Sinatruces.

21. "The great king Arsaces Euergetes Epiphanes Philellenos." Of Phraates III.
22. "King Arsaces Epiphanes Philellenos." Of Himerus(?).
23. "King of kings Arsaces Dikaïos Euergetes and Philellenos." Of Mithradates II.
24. "The great king of kings Arsaces Epiphanes." Of Mithradates II.
25. "The great king of kings Arsaces and Ktistos." Of Orodes I.
26. "The great king Arsaces Dikaïos Epiphanes Theos Eupator Philellenos." Mithradates III.
27. "The great king of kings Arsaces Dikaïos Epiphanes Theos Eupator Philellenos." Mithradates III.
28. "King of kings Arsaces Euergetes Dikaïos Epiphanes Philellenos." Of Orodes I, Orodes II, Pacorus, Artabanus III, Phraatares, Phraates IV and Vonones I.
29. "King of kings Arsaces Philopator Dikaïos Epiphanes Philellenos." Of Orodes I.
30. "King of kings Euergetes Arsaces." Of Artabanus III.
31. "King of kings Arsaces Euergetes Autokrator Philoromaios Epiphanes Philellenos." Of Tiridates III(?).
32. "King of kings Arsaces the Great, Dikaïos Epiphanes Theos Eupator Philellenos." Of Mithradates III. See *Encyclopedia Britannica*, XVII, 678.
33. "King of kings Arsaces Dioeuergetes Phraates Epiphanes Epikaloumenos Philellenos Go[s]." Of Mithradates III. See Wroth, as above.
34. "King Onones Neikesas Artabanon." Of Vonones I.
35. "Thea Ourania Mouse the Queen." Of Musa.
36. "Basileuontos Basileon Arsakou Eupatoros Dikaïou Epiphanou kai Philellenou." Of Mithradates III.

*Inscriptions on Coins.**

1. The name alone, *e.g.*, "Alexander" [the first of Macedon, B.C. 498-454]. See Head's *Guide to the Principal Gold and Silver Coins of the Ancients*, p. 23, No. 11. "Tykkeios" [king of Pæonia, B.C. 359-340], *id.*, p. 42, No. 6; "Pausanias" [king of Macedon, 390-389 B.C.], *id.*, p. 43, No. 14; "Amyntas" [king of Macedon, 389-369 B.C.], *id.*, p. 43, No. 15; "Perdiccas" [king of Macedon, 365-359 B.C.], *id.*, p. 43, No. 16; "Philip" [king of Macedon, 359-336 B.C.], *id.*, p. 43, No. 17, and p. 44, No. 18; "Alexander" [the Great], *id.*, p. 56, Nos. 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, p. 62, Nos. 3-7, 10, 11, p. 72,

* The examples are taken merely from the Greek coins with names of kings.

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Nos. 1-4, p. 75, No. 2, p. 89, Nos. 1-4, p. 95, Nos. 1, 2; "Seleukos" [the first], *id.*, p. 57, No. 11; "Alexander" [the fourth], *id.*, p. 58, Nos. 20, 21, p. 65, Nos. 13, 14; "Seuthas" [king of the Thracian Odrysæ], *id.*, p. 25, No. 5.

2. "King" alone. [On coin from period B.C. 400-336. Rev. *ΒΑΣΙΛΑ*. Obv., head of Persian king or satrap.] *Id.*, p. 38, No. 27.

3. Title plus name or the reverse, *e.g.*, "king Evagoras" of Cyprus, B.C. 410-375, *id.*, p. 40, No. 41; "Alexander (the) king" (the Great), *id.*, p. 56, No. 4, p. 57, No. 8; "Philip (the) king" [Aridæus], *id.*, p. 57, No. 10, p. 62, Nos. 8, 9; "Seleucus (the) king," *id.*, p. 57, No. 12; "king Seleucus," *id.*, p. 57, Nos. 13, 14, p. 73, Nos. 15, 17; "king Lysimachus," *id.*, p. 58, Nos. 18, 19, p. 63, Nos. 18-20, p. 75, No. 1, p. 95, Nos. 3, 4, "Ptolemy (the) king," *id.*, p. 58, No. 22, p. 74, Nos. 30, 34, p. 94, No. 35; "king Antigonos," *id.*, p. 62, No. 12; "king Demetrius," *id.*, p. 63, Nos. 15-17; "Agathocles (the) king" [of Syracuse], *id.*, p. 68, No. 30; "king Mithradates," *id.*, p. 72, No. 5; "king Prousius," *id.*, p. 72, No. 7; "king Antiochus," *id.*, p. 73, Nos. 12-14, 16, 18, 19; "king Antigonos" [Gonatas], *id.*, p. 75, No. 5; "king Antigonos" [Dosen], *id.*, p. 75, No. 6; "king Philip" [the fifth], *id.*, p. 76, Nos. 7, 8; "Pyrrhus (the) king," *id.*, p. 80, Nos. 24-29; "king Hiero," *id.*, p. 85, No. 32; "king Hieronymus," *id.*, p. 85, No. 35; "king Pharnaces," *id.*, p. 89, No. 5; "king Eumenes," *id.*, p. 89, No. 7; "king Alexander" (Balas), *id.*, p. 92, No. 24; "king Antiochus" [the sixth], *id.*, p. 92, No. 25; "king Demetrius" (Nikator), *id.*, p. 92, No. 27; "king Perseus," *id.*, p. 96, No. 9; "king Amyntas" (king of Galatia), *id.*, p. 108, No. 7; "king Tigranus," *id.*, p. 108, No. 13.

4. "Alexander, son of Neoptolemus" [king of Epirus], *id.*, p. 44, No. 23, p. 66, No. 11.

5. "Adelphon," obv.; "Theon," rev. [of coin of Philadelphus and Arsinoë]. *Id.*, p. 74, No. 28.

6. "King Orophernos Nikephoros," *id.*, p. 92, No. 23; "queen Cleopatra Euergetis," *id.*, p. 92, No. 28; "king Tryphon Autokrator," *id.*, p. 92, No. 26; "king Antiochus Epiphanes," *id.*, p. 108, Nos. 8, 11; "king Mithradates Eupator," *id.*, p. 107, Nos. 1, 2; "king Epiphanes Nikomedes," *id.*, p. 107, No. 3; "king Antiochus Philopator," *id.*, p. 108, No. 9; "king Soter Ermaios," *id.*, p. 108, No. 20.

7. "King Philip Epiphanes Philadelphus," *id.*, p. 108, No. 12; "queen Cleopatra Thea Neotera," *id.*, p. 108, No. 14; "king Seleukos Epiphanes Nikator," *id.*, p. 108, No. 10.

8. "(The) great king Eukratidos" [king of Bactria]. *Id.*, p. 94, No. 32.
9. "(The great king Arsaces Philellenos" (Arsaces VI, Mithradates I). *Id.*, p. 94, No. 34.
10. "Getas, king of the Edoni" [before 480 B.C.]. *Id.*, p. 9, No. 15.
11. "King Eliokles Dikaïos" [king of Bactria]. *Id.*, p. 94, No. 33.
12. "The great king Soter and Philopator Apollodotos" [king of Bactria]. *Id.*, p. 108, No. 20.

Titles in the Hebrew Scriptures.

1. The name alone, *e.g.*:
 "David." 2 Sam. i. 1 *bis*, 2, 3, 4, 5, 11, 13, 15, 16, 17, and scores of times elsewhere in the Old Testament.
 "Solomon." 1 Kings iii. 1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 10, 15, and often elsewhere.
 "Rehoboam." 1 Kings xii. 1, 3, 12, 17, 21, and elsewhere.
 "Jeroboam" (son of Nebat). 1 Kings xiv. 1, 2 *bis*, 4, 5, 6, 7, and elsewhere.
 Thus, also, in general of all the native kings; but occasionally, also, of foreign kings, *e.g.*:
 "Hazeal." 2 Kings x. 32, xiii. 25.
 "Pul." 2 Kings xv. 19.
 "Rezin." 2 Kings xvi. 9.
 "Sennacherib." 2 Kings xix. 16.
 "Esarhaddon." 2 Kings xix. 37.
 "Nebuchadrezzar." Jer. xxxii. 1, lii. 28, 30.
2. The title alone, *e.g.*:
 Gen. xiv. 17, xxxix. 20.
 Num. xx. 17, xxi. 22.
 Judges iii. 19, viii. 18, ix. 6, 15.
 1 Sam. viii. 9, 11, x. 24, xii. 2, 13, 14, xv. 1, 11, 17, 23, xvii. 25, 55, 56, xviii. 18, 22 *bis*, 23, 25 *bis*, 26, 27 *bis*, xix. 4, xx. 5, 24, 25, 29, xxi. 3, 9, xxii. 11, 14 *bis*, 15, 16, 17 *bis*, 18, xxiii. 20 *bis*, xxv. 36, xxvi. 14, 16, 22, xxviii. 13.
 2 Sam. ii. 4, 7, iii. 17, 23, 24, 32, 33, 36, 37, 38, iv. 8, v. 3 *bis*, 6, 12, 17, vii. 1, 2, 3, ix. 2, 3 *bis*, 4, 9, 11 *bis*, 13, x. 5, xi. 2, 8 *bis*, 9, 19, 20, 24, xii. 7, xiii. 4, 6 *bis*, 13, 18, 23, 24 *bis*, 25, 26, 27, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 35 *bis*, 36 *bis*, xiv. 1, 3, 4 *bis*, 5, 8, 9 *bis*, 10, 11, 13 *bis*, 15 *bis*, 16, 18, 19, 21, 22 *bis*, 24 *bis*, 26, 28, 29, 32 *bis*, 33 four times, xv. 2, 3, 6, 7, 9, 15 *bis*, 16 *bis*, 17, 18, 19 *bis*, 21, 23, 25, 27, 34, 35, xvi. 2 *bis*, 3 *bis*, 4, 9, 10, 14, 16 *bis*, xvii. 2, xviii. 2, 4, 5 *bis*, 12 *bis*, 13, 18, 19, 20, 21, 25 *bis*, 26, 27 *bis*, 28 *bis*, 29, 30, 32, xix. 1, 2, 3,

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5 *bis*, 6, 9 *bis*, 10, 11, 12 *bis*, 13, 15, 16 *ter*, 18, 19 *bis*, 20 *bis*, 24 *bis*, 25 *bis*, 26 *bis*, 27, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35 *bis*, 37 *bis*, 39, 40 *bis*, 41 *bis*, 42 *ter*, 43 *bis*, 44, xx. 3, 4, 21, 22, xxi. 2, 5, 6, 7, 8, 14, xxiv. 2, 3, 4 *bis*, 9, 20 *bis*, 23 *bis*, 24.

1 Kings i. 2, 3, 4 *bis*, 9, 14, 15 *ter*, 16 *bis*, 19, 22, 23 *ter*, 28 *bis*, 29, 31, 32, 33, 34 *bis*, 36, 44 *bis*, 45, 47 *bis*, 48, ii. 18 (of Solomon), 19 *bis*, 20, 26, 30 *bis*, 31, 35, 36, 38, 42, 44, 46, iii. 4, 16, 22, 23, 24 *bis*, 25, 26, 27, 28, iv. 5, 7, v. 15, 31, vii. 46, viii. 14, 62, 63, 64, 66, ix. 1, 10, 14, x. 3, 6, 9, 10, 12 *bis*, 17, 18, 22, 26, 27, 28, xi. 14, 26, 27, xii. 12 (of Rehoboam), 13, 15, 16 *bis*, 28, xiii. 4, 6 *bis*, 7, 8, 11, xiv. 2, 26, 27, 28, xv. 18 (of Asa), xvi. 16 (of Elah), 18, 20, 29 (of Ahab), xix. 15, 16, xx. 38, xxii. 6, 8, 12, 13, 15 *ter*, 16, 26, 27, 35, 37 *bis*.

2 Kings i. 6 (of Ahaziah), 9, 11, 15, iv. 13, v. 8, vi. 28, 30, vii. 2, 9, 11, 12, 14, 15, 17 *bis*, 18, viii. 3, 4, 5 *bis*, 6 *bis*, 8, ix. 3, 6, 9, 12, 18, 19, x. 6, 7, 8, 13, xi. 2 *bis*, 4, 5, 7, 8 *bis*, 11, 12 *bis*, 14 *bis*, 16, 17 *bis*, 19 *bis*, 20, xii. 11, 19, xiii. 16, xiv. 14, 22, xv. 5, 25, xvi. 8, 12 *ter*, 15, 18, xviii. 29 (of Sennacherib), 36, xxi. 23, xxii. 3, 9 *bis*, 10 *bis*, 11, 12 *bis*, 20, xxiii. 1, 2, 3, 4, 12, 13, 21, xxiv. 13, 15 *bis*, xxv. 4, 5, 6, 9, 19, 30.

1 Chron. iv. 23, ix. 18, xi. 3 *bis*, xiv. 2, 8, xviii. 17, xix. 5, xxi. 4, 6, xxiv. 6, xxv. 2, 5, 6, xxvi. 30, 32, xxvii. 1, 25, 32, 33 *bis*, 34, xxviii. 1 *bis*, 4, xxix. 6, 20, 23.

2 Chron. i. 14, 15, 16, iv. 17, v. 3, vi. 3, vii. 4, 5, 11, viii. 15, ix. 5, 8 *bis*, 9, 11 *bis*, 12, 16, 17, 21, 25, 27, x. 12, 13, 15, 16 *bis*, xii. 6, 9, 11, xvi. 2, xvii. 19, xviii. 5, 7, 11, 12, 14 *bis*, 15, 25, 26, xix. 11, xxi. 17, xxii. 11 *ter*, xxiii. 3 *bis*, 5, 7 *bis*, 10, 11 *bis*, 12, 13 *bis*, 15, 16, 20 *bis*, xxiv. 6, 8, 11 *bis*, 12, 14, 17 *bis*, 21, xxv. 3, 16, 24, xxvi. 2, 11, 13, 21, xxviii. 7 *bis*, 21, xxix. 15, 23, 24, 25, 29, xxx. 2, 4, 6 *bis*, 12, xxxi. 3, xxiv. 16 *bis*, 18 *bis*, 19, 20 *bis*, 22, 28, 29, 30, 31, xxxv. 7, 10, 15, 23, xxxvi. 18.

Ezra vii. 6 (of Artaxerxes), 8, 27, 28 *bis*, viii. 22 *bis*, 25, 36 *bis*.

Neh. i. 11, ii. 1, 2, 3 *bis*, 4, 5 *bis*, 6 *bis*, 7 *bis*, 8 *bis*, 9 *bis*, 14, 18, 19, iii. 15, 25, v. 4, vi. 6, 7 *bis*, xi. 23, 24, xiii. 6 *bis*.

Esther i. 5 *bis*, 7, 8, 10, 11, 12, 13 *bis*, 14, 16 *bis*, 18, 19 *bis*, 20, 21 *bis*, 22, ii. 2 *bis*, 3 *bis*, 4 *bis*, 8 *bis*, 9, 13 *bis*, 14 *ter*, 15 *bis*, 17, 18 *bis*, 19, 21 *bis*, 22, 23, iii. 2 *ter*, 3 *ter*, 8 *bis*, 9 *bis*, 10, 11, 12 *ter*, 13, 15 *bis*, iv. 2 *bis*, 3, 5, 6, 7, 8, 11 five times, 13, 16, v. 1 *ter*, 2 *bis*, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8 four times, 9, 11 *bis*, 12 *bis*, 13, 14 *bis*, vi. 1 *bis*, 2, 3, 4 *ter*, 5 *bis*, 6 *ter*, 7 *bis*, 8 *bis*, 9 *ter*, 10 *bis*, 11, 12, 14, vii. 1, 2, 3 *bis*, 4, 6, 7 *bis*, 8 *ter*, 9 *ter*, 10, viii. 1, 2, 3, 4 *bis*, 5 *ter*, 8 four times, 10, 11, 14, 15, 17, ix. 1, 3, 4, 11, 12 *bis*, 13, 14, 16, 25, x. 2.

Psalms xx. 10, xxi. 8, xxxiii. 16, xlv. 2, 6, 12, 15, lxiii. 12, lxxii. 1.

- Ecc. ii. 12, iv. 13.
 Song of Songs i. 4, 12, iii. 9.
 Isaiah xxxvi. 21 (of Sennacherib), xxx. 33, lvii. 9.
 Jer. iv. 9, xiii. 18, xxvi. 10, 21, xxxvi. 12, 16, 20 *bis*, 21 *ter*, 22, 24, 25, 26 *bis*, 27, xxxvii. 17, xxxviii. 4, 5, 6, 7 *bis*, 8 *bis*, 10, 11, 14, 25 *bis*, 26, 27, xxxix. 4, 8, xli. 1, 10, xliii. 6, lii. 7, 8, 9, 13, 25.
 Ezek. vii. 27, xvii. 16, xxxvii. 22 *bis*.
 Dan. i. 3, 4, 5 *ter*, 10, 13, 15, 18, 19 *bis*, 20, ii. 2 *ter*, 3, 4, 8, viii. 21, 27, xi. 36.
 Hos. v. 1, x. 3, 6.
 Amos vii. 1.
 Jonah iii. 7.
 Micah iv. 9.
 Zephaniah i. 8.
 Zechariah xiv. 9, 16, 17 (always of Jehovah).
 King with the Suffixes:
 Deut. xxviii. 16.
 1 Sam. viii. 20, xviii. 12, xxv. 2, 10, 15, 23.
 2 Sam. xix. 44, xxii. 51, xii. 30, xx. 2.
 1 Chron. xx. 2, xxix. 20.
 Mi. ii. 13.
 Hos. vii. 5, xiii. 10, xi. 5, x. 7, iii. 5.
 Amos v. 26 (of Succoth), i. 15.
 Isa. viii. 21, xxxiii. 22, xliii. 15.
 The title "king" used of Jehovah:
 1 Sam. xii. 12.
 Jer. xlix. 1, xlix. 3, viii. 19.
 Lam. ii. 9.
 Ezek. xvii. 12.
 Zech. xi. 6, ix. 9.
 Josh. viii. 2 *bis*, x. 1 *bis*, 39 *bis*, 30 *bis*, vi. 2, x. 28, 37, 39, xi. 10.
 Ps. ii. 6, xviii. 51, xlvii. 7, lxxxix. 19, v. 3, lxxxiv. 4, xlv. 3, lxviii. 25, lxxiv. 12.
 Ecc. x. 16, 17, iv. 13.
 Dan. xi. 8.
 Es. iii. 8.
 3. The title followed by the name, *e.g.*, "The king Jehoram," 2 Kings iii. 6; "the king Ahaz," 2 Kings xvi. 10 *bis*; "the king Rehoboam," 2 Chron. xii. 2; "the king Jarib(?)," Hosea v. 13; "the king Hezekiah," 2 Kings xviii. 9, 13, 17, "the king Joisah," 2 Kings xxiii. 29.
 4. The name followed by the title, *e.g.*, "Joram, the king," 2 Kings viii. 29; "Jehoram, the king," 2 Kings ix. 15.

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5. The name followed by the title followed by the city over which the king ruled, *e.g.*, "Arioch, king of Ellasar," Gen. xiv. 1, 9; "Bira, king of Sodom," Gen. xiv. 2; "Bersha, king of Gomorrah," Gen. xiv. 2; "Shinabh, king of Admah," Gen. xiv. 2, 8; "Shemabar, king of Seboyim," Gen. xiv. 2; "Abimelech, king of Gerar," Gen. xx. 2; "Jobab, king of Madon," Josh. xi. 1; "Jabin, king of Hazor," Josh. xi. 1, Judg. iv. 17; "Horam, king of Gezer," Josh. x, 33; "Adonizedek, king of Jerusalem," Josh. x. 1; "Achesh, king of Gath," 1 Sam. xv. 8, 20, 32; "Og, king of Heshbon," Deut. iii. 1, 3, 4, 47, xxix. 6, Josh. ix. 10, xii. 4, xiii. 30; "Sihon, king of Heshbon," Deut. ii. 24, 26, 30, iii. 6, xxix. 6, Josh. ix. 10, xii. 5, xiii. 27; "Hiram, king of Tyre," 2 Sam. v. 11, 1 Kings v. 15, ix. 11, 1 Chron. xiv. 1, 2 Chron. ii. 2, 10; "Hadadezer, king of Zobah," 2 Sam. viii. 5, 1 Kings xi. 23, 1 Chron. xviii. 3, 5, 9; "Toi, king of Hamath," 2 Sam. viii. 9, 1 Chron. xviii. 9; "Nebuchadnezzar (or rezzar), king of Babylon," 2 Kings xxiv. 1, 10, 11, xxv. 1, 22, Jer. xxi. 2, 7, xxii. 25, xxiv. 1, xxv. 19, xxix. 21, xxxii. 28, xxxv. 11, xxxvii. 1, xxxix. 1, 11, xlvi. 2, 13, 26, xlix. 28, 30, l. 17, li. 34, lii. 4, 12, xxvii. 8, 20, xlv. 30, xxviii. 3, 11, 14, xxix. 3, xxxix. 5, Neh. vii. 6, Est. ii. 6, Dan. i. 1, Ezek. ii. 1, xxvi. 7, xxix. 18, 19, xxx. 10, 2 Chron. xxxvi. 6; "Evil-Merodach, king of Babylon," 2 Kings xxv. 27, Jer. lii. 31; "Artaxerxes, king of Babylon," Neh. xiii. 6; "Cyrus, king of Babylon," Ezra v. 13; "Ahab, king of Samaria(?)," 1 Kings xxi. 1; "Lemuel, king of Massa," Prov. xxxi. 1(?).

6. Title followed by the city ruled, *e.g.*, "the king of Admah," Gen. xiv. 8; "the king of Sodom," Gen. xiv. 8, 17, 21, 22; "the king of Salem," Gen. xiv. 18; "the king of Jericho," Josh. ii. 3, xii. 9; "the king of Ai," Josh. viii. 1, 14, 23, 29, xii. 9; "the king of Jerusalem," Josh. x. 3, 5, 23, xii. 10; "the king of Hebron," Josh. x. 3, 5, 23, xii. 10; "the king of Heshbon," Judg. xi. 19, Neh. ix. 22; "the king of Bela," Gen. xiv. 2, 8; "the king of Jarmuth," Josh. x. 3, 5, 23, xii. 10; "the king of Lachish," Josh. x. 3, 5, 23, xii. 11; "the king of Eglon," Josh. x. 3, 5, 23, xii. 11; "the king of Shamron," Josh. xi. 1; "the king of Achsaph," Josh. xi. 1; "the king of Gezer," Josh. xii. 12; "the king of Debir," Josh. xii. 13; "the king of Geder," Josh. xii. 13, and other kings in like manner in same chapter; "the king of Samaria," 2 Kings i. 3; "the king of Hamath," 2 Kings xix. 13, Is. xxxvii. 13; "the king of Arpad," 2 Kings, xix. 13, Isa. xxxvii. 13; "the king of Babylon," 2 Kings xx. 18, xxiv. 7, 12 *bis*, 17, 20, xxv. 6, 8, 20, 21, 23, 24, Isa. xiv. 4, xxxix. 7, Jer. xx. 4, xxi. 4, 10, xxv. 11, 12, xxvii. 8, 9, 11, 12, 13, 14, 17, xxviii. 2, 4, xxix. 22, xxxii. 2, 3, 4, 36, xxxiv. 2, 3, 7, 21, xxxvi. 29,

xxxvii. 17, 19, xxxviii. 3, 17, 18, 22, 23, xxxix. 3 *bis*; 6 *bis*, 13, xl. 5, 7, 9, 11, xlii. 11, l. 18, 43, lii. 9, 10, 11, 12, 15, 26, 27, 34; Ezek. xvii. 12, xix. 9, xxi. 24, 26, xxx. 24, 25 *bis*, xxxii. 11; "the king of Tyre," Jer. xxxvii. 3, Ezek. xxviii. 12; "the king of Sidon," Jer. xxxvii. 3; "the king of Sheshhek(?)," Jer. xxv. 26; "the king of Nineveh," Jonah iii. 6.

7. The name followed by the title, followed by the country ruled, *e.g.*:

- "Amraphel, king of Shinar." Gen. xiv. 1, 9.
- "Chederlaomer, king of Elam." Gen. xiv. 2, 9.
- "Tidal, king of Goyim (Gutium?)." Gen. xiv. 2, 9.
- "Og, king of Bashan." Num. xxi. 33, xxxii. 33., Deut. i. 4, iii. 11, 1 Kings iv. 19.
- "Jabin, king of Canaan." Judg. iv. 23, 24 *bis*.
- "Balak, king of Moab." Num. xxiii. 7, Mic. vi. 5.
- "Eglon, king of Moab." Judg. iii. 15, 17.
- "Talmi, king of Geshur." 2 Sam. iii. 3.
- "Shishak, king of Egypt." 1 Kings xi. 40, xiv. 25, 2 Chron. xii. 2, 9.
- "So, king of Egypt." 2 Kings xvii. 4.
- "Necho, king of Egypt." 2 Chron. xxxv. 20.
- "Tirhakah, king of Ethiopia (Cush)." 2 Kings xix. 9, Isa. xxxvii. 9.
- "Mesha, king of Moab." 2 Kings iii. 4.
- "Benhadad, king of Syria (Aram)." 1 Kings xx. 1, 20, 2 Kings vi. 24, viii. 7, 9, 2 Chron. xvi. 2.
- "Og, king of Bashan." Neh. ix. 22, Ps. cxxxv. 11, cxxxvi. 20.
- "Hazeal, king of Syria." 2 Kings viii. 29, xii. 18, 19, xiii. 3, 22, 24, 2 Chron. xxii. 5, 6.
- "Rezin, king of Syria." 2 Kings xv. 37, xvi. 5, 6, Isa. vii. 1.
- "Pul, king of Assyria." 2 Kings xv. 19, 1 Chron. v. 26.
- "Tiglath-Pileser, king of Assyria." 2 Kings xv. 29, xvi. 7, 10, 1 Chron. v. 6, 26, 2 Chron. xxviii. 20.
- "Shalmanassar, king of Assyria." 2 Kings xvii. 3, xviii. 9.
- "Sargon, king of Assyria." Isa. xx. 1.
- "Sanherib, king of Assyria." 2 Kings xxvii. 13, xix. 20, 36, 2 Chron. xxxii. 1, 9, 10, 22, Isa. xxxvi. 1, xxxvii. 21, 37.
- "Esarhaddon, king of Assyria." Ezra iv. 2.
- "Cyrus, king of Persia." 2 Chron. xxxvi. 22 *bis*, 23, Ezra i. 1 *bis*, 2, 8, iii. 7, iv. 5, Dan. x. 1.
- "Darius, king of Persia." Ezra iv. 5.
- "Artaxerxes, king of Persia." Ezra iv. 7, vii. 1.

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8. Title followed by land ruled, *e.g.*:

"King of Edom." Num. xx. 14, Judg. xi. 17 *bis*, 2 Kings iii. 9, xii. 26, Jer. xxvii. 3, Amos ii. 1.

"King of Moab." Num. xxii. 20, 1 Sam. xii. 9, xxii. 3, 4, Judg. xi. 17, 2 Kings iii. 5, vii. 21, Jer. xxvii. 3.

"King of Egypt." Gen. xl. 1, Ex. i. 15, 17, 18, 23, iii. 18, 19, v. 4, 2 Kings xxiv. 7 *bis*, 2 Chron. xxxvi. 3, 4.

"King of Geshur." 2 Sam. xiii. 37.

"King of Maachah." 2 Sam. x. 6, 1 Chron. xix. 7.

"King of Canaan." Judg. iv. 2.

"King of Javan." Dan. viii. 21.

"King of Aram (Syria)." 1 Kings xx. 22, 23, xxii. 3, 31, 2 Kings v. 1, 5, 6, vi. 8, 11, xiii. 4, 7, xvi. 7, 2 Chron. xvi. 7 *bis*, xviii. 30, xxviii. 5.

"King of Assyria." 2 Kings xv. 20, xvi. 9 *bis*, 18, xvii. 4 *ter*, 5, 6, 24, 27, xviii. 11, 14 *bis*, 16, 17, 30, 31, 33, xix. 6, 8, 10, 32, xx. 6, xxiii. 29 (of Nebuchadnezzar?), Isa. vii. 17, viii. 4, 7, x. 12, xx. 4, 6, xxxvi. 2, 18, xxxvii. 6, 8, 33, xxxviii. 6, Jer. l. 17, 18, Nahum iii. 18, 2 Chron. xxxii. 7, 11, 21.

9. The name followed by the title, followed by the people ruled over, *e.g.*:

"Abimelech, king of the Philistines." Gen. xx. 1, 8.

"Sihon, king of the Amonites." Num. xxi. 26, xxxii. 33, Deut. i. 4, iii. 2, iv. 46, Josh. xii. 2, xiii. 21, Judg. xi. 19, 1 Kings iv. 19, Ps. cxxxv. 11, cxxxvi. 19.

"Baalim, king of the sons of Ammon." Jer. lx. 14.

"Nahash, king of the sons of Ammon." 1 Chron. xix. 1, 1 Sam. xii. 12.

"Agag, king of Amalek." 1 Sam. xv. 8, 20, 32.

"Saul, king of Israel." 1 Sam. xxix. 3.

"Solomon, king of Israel." 2 Kings xxiii. 13, xxiv. 13, Neh. xiii. 26.

"Jeroboam, king of Israel." 1 Kings xv. 9.

"Baasha, king of Israel." 1 Kings xv. 16, 17, 19, 32, 2 Chron. xvi. 1, 3, Jer. xli. 9.

"Ahab, king of Israel." 1 Kings xx. 2, 14, xxi. 18, xxii. 41, 2 Chron. xviii. 3, 19.

"Ahaziah, king of Israel." 2 Chron. xx. 35.

"Jehoram, king of Israel." 2 Kings ix. 21.

"Joash, king of Israel." 2 Kings xiii. 14, 2 Chron. xxv. 18, 21, 23.

"Jehoash, king of Israel." 2 Kings xiv. 9, 11, 13.

- "Jeroboam, king of Israel." 2 Kings xv. 1, 1 Chron. v. 17, Amos vii. 10.
- "Pekah, king of Israel." 2 Kings xv. 29.
- "Hosea, king of Israel." 2 Kings xviii. 10.
- "Ahaz, king of Israel" (?). 2 Chron. xxviii. 19.
- "David, king of Israel." 2 Chron. viii. 11, xxix. 27, xxxv. 4, Ezra iii. 10.
- "Jehovah, king of Israel." Isa. xlv. 6.
- "Rehoboam, king of Judah." 1 Kings xii. 27 *bis*.
- "Asa, king of Judah." 1 Kings xv. 17, 25, 28, 33, xvi. 8, 10, 15, 23, 29.
- "Jehoshaphat, king of Judah." 1 Kings xxii. 2, 10, 29, 52, 2 Kings iii. 1, 7, 14, viii. 6, 2 Chron. xviii. 3, 9, 28, xix. 1, xx. 35, xxi. 2.
- "Ahaziah, king of Judah." 2 Kings ix. 16, 21, 27, x. 13.
- "Jehoash, king of Judah." 2 Kings xii. 19, xiii. 10 (Joash).
- "Amaziah, king of Judah." 2 Chron. xxv. 17, 18, 21.
- "Azariah, king of Judah." 2 Kings xv. 8, 17, 23, 27.
- "Uzziah, king of Judah." 2 Kings xv. 13, Amos i. 1, Zech. xiv. 5.
- "Jotham, king of Judah." 1 Chron. v. 17.
- "Ahaz, king of Judah." 2 Kings xvii. 1.
- "Hezekiah, king of Judah." 2 Kings xviii. 14 *bis*, 16, xix. 10, 2 Chron. xxx. 24, xxxii. 8, 9, 23, Prov. xxv. 1, Isa. xxxvii. 10, xxviii. 9, Jer. xxvi. 18, 19.
- "Manasseh, king of Judah." 2 Kings xxi. 11.
- "Josiah, king of Judah." Jer. xxvii. 1, xxxv. 1.
- "Jehoiachin, king of Judah." 2 Kings xxiv. 12, xxv. 27 *bis*, Jer. xxxvi. 28, 29, 30, 32, lii. 31 *bis*, Dan. i. 1, 2, 1 Chron. iv. 41.
- "Jecooniah, king of Judah." Esther ii. 6.
- "Zedekiah, king of Judah." Jer. xxi. 7, xxiv. 8, xxvii. 3, 12, xxviii. 1, xxix. 3, xxxii. 1, 3, xxxiv. 2, 4, 6, 21, xxxix. 4, xlv. 30, xlix. 34, li. 59.
10. Title followed by name of people ruled, *e.g.*:
- "King of the Amorites." Num. xxi. 34.
- "King of the Chaldeans." 2 Chron. xxxvi. 17.
- "King of Jacob (=Jehovah)." Isa. xli. 21.
- "King of Israel." 1 Sam. xxvi. 20, 1 Kings xx. 4, 7, 11, 21, 22, 28, 31, 32, 40, 41, 43, xxii. 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 26, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 45, 2 Kings iii. 4, 5, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13 *bis*, v. 5, 6, 7, 8, vi. 9, 10, 11, 21, 26, vii. 6, xvi. 7, 2 Chron. xviii. 4, 5, 7, 8, 9, 17, 25, 28, 29 *bis*, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, xxviii. 5, Hos. x. 15, Zeph. iii. 15.
- "King of Judah." 2 Kings iii. 9, xxii. 16, 18, 2 Chron. xxxiv. 24, 26, xxxv. 21, Jer. xxi. 11, xxii. 1, 2, 6, xxvii. 18, 21, xxxii. 2, xxxvii. 7, xxxviii. 22.

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"King of Assyria." Ezra vi. 22.

11. The name followed by the name of the father, followed by the title and country, city or people ruled over, *e.g.*:

"Balak, the son of Sippor, king of Moab." Josh. xxiv. 9, Judg. xi. 25.

"Talmai, son of Amihud, king of Geshur." 2 Sam. xiii. 37.

"Achish, son of Maon, king of Gath." 1 Sam. xxvii. 2.

"Achish, son of Maachath, king of Gath." 1 Kings ii. 39.

"Solomon, son of David, king of Israel." Prov. i. 1, 2 Chron. xxx. 26.

"Rehoboam, son of Solomon, king of Judah." 1 Kings xii. 23, 2 Chron. xi. 3.

"Jezebel, daughter of Ithbaal, king of the Sidonians." 1 Kings xvi. 31.

"Jehoram, son of Jehoshaphat, king of Judah." 2 Kings i. 17, viii. 16.

"Joram, son of Ahab, king of Israel." 2 Kings viii. 16, 25, 2 Chron. xxii. 5 (Jehoram).

"Ahaziah, son of Jehoram, king of Judah." 2 Kings viii. 25, 2 Chron. xxii. 6 and xxii. 1 (but Joram instead of Jehoram).

"Athaliah, daughter of Omri, king of Israel." 2 Kings viii. 26.

"Joash, son of Ahaz, king of Judah." 2 Kings xiii. 1.

"Joash, son of Jehoahaz, king of Israel." 2 Chron. xxv. 25, 2 Kings xiv. 1, 17 (the latter reads Jehoahaz).

"Amaziah, son of Joash, king of Judah." 2 Chron. xxv. 25, 2 Kings xiv. 1, 17, 23.

"Jeroboam, son of Joash, king of Israel." 2 Kings xiv. 23, Hos. i. 1, Amos i. 1.

"Azariah, son of Amaziah, king of Judah." 2 Kings xv. 1.

"Pekah, son of Remaliah, king of Israel." 2 Kings xv. 32, xvi. 5.

"Jotham, son of Uzziah, king of Judah." Isa. vii. 1, 2 Kings xv. 32.

"Ahaz, son of Jotham, king of Judah." 2 Kings xvi. 1.

"Hosea, son of Elah, king of Israel." 2 Kings xviii. 1, 9.

"Manasseh, son of Hezekiah, king of Judah." Jer. xv. 4.

"Josiah, son of Amon, king of Judah." Zeph. i. 1, Jer. i. 2, xxv. 3.

"Jehoiachin, son of Josiah, king of Judah." Jer. i. 3, xxii. 18, xxv. 1, xxvi. 1, xxxvi. 1, 9, xlv. 1.

"Jecooniah, son of Jehoiachin, king of Judah." Jer. xxiv. 1, xxvii. 20, xxviii. 4.

"Zedekiah, son of Josiah, king of Judah." Jer. i. 3.

- "Sallum, son of Josiah, king of Judah." Jer. xxii. 11.
 "Coniah, son of Jehoiachin, king of Judah." Jer. xxii. 24.
 "Merodach-Baladan, son of Baladan, king of Babel." Isa xxxix. 1, 2 Kings xx. 12 (except Berodach-Baladan for Merodach-Baladan).
 12. The same as the last, except that the name of the grandfather also is given, *e.g.*:
 "Benhadad, son of Tabrimmon, son of Hezion, king of Syria." 1 Kings xv. 18.
 "Jehoash, son of Jehoahaz, son of Jehu, king of Israel." 2 Kings xiv. 8, 2 Chron. xxv. 17.
 "Absalom, son of Maachah, daughter of Talmai, son of Geshur." 1 Chron. iii. 2.
 "Ahaz, son of Jotham, son of Uzziah, king of Judah." Isa. vii. 1.
 13. The name followed by title, followed by country, followed by names of father and grandfather, *e.g.*:
 "Amaziah, king of Judah, son of Jehoash, son of Ahaz." 2 Kings xiv. 13.
 14. "King of kings." Ezek. xxvi. 7 (of Nebuchadnezzar).
 15. "King of princes." Hosea viii. 10.
 16. "King of the North." Dan. xi. 7, 11, 13, 15, 40.
 "King of the South." Dan. xi. 5, 6, 9, 11, 14, 25 *bis*, 40.
 17. "Mighty king (מֶלֶךְ גִּבּוֹר)." Dan. xi. 3.
 18. "Mighty king (מֶלֶךְ רַב)." Ps. xlviii. 3.
 19. "Great king (מֶלֶךְ גָּדוֹל)." Mal. i. 14 (of Jehovah), Ecc. ix. 14, Ps. xcv. 3 (= Jehovah).
 20. "King of all the earth." Ps. xlvii. 8 (= Jehovah).
 21. "A great king over all the earth." Ps. xlvii. 3 (= Jehovah).
 22. "King over Israel." Ecc. i. 12.
 23. "The Canaanite king of Arad." Num. xxi. 1, xxxiii. 40.
 24. "Kōheleth, son of David, king in Jerusalem." Ecc. i. 1.
 25. The name of the king followed by the name of the father, *e.g.*:
 "Joram, son of Ahab." 2 Kings viii. 28.
 "Jehoram, son of Ahab." 2 Chron. xxii. 6.
 26. The name of the king followed by the name of the father, followed by the name of the grandfather, *e.g.*:
 "Jehu, the son of Jehoshaphat, the son of Nimshi." 2 Kings ix. 14.
 27. The same as the last, plus the title and the country ruled, *e.g.*:
 "Benhadad, the son of Tabrimmon, the son of Hezion, king of Syria." 1 Kings xv. 18.
 28. Two titles followed by country ruled, *e.g.*:

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"Pharaoh, king of Egypt." Isa. xxxvi. 6, 1 Kings iii. 1, ix. 16, xi. 18, 2 Kings xvii. 7, xviii. 21, Jer. xxv. 19, xlv. 17, Ezek. xxix. 2, 3, xxx. 21, 22, xxxi. 2, xxxii. 2, Gen. xli. 46, Exod. vi. 11, 13, 27, 29, xiv. 8, Deut. vii. 8, xi. 3.

29. Title followed by name, followed by another title and the name of the country, *e.g.*:

"Pharaoh Necho, king of Egypt." 2 Kings xxiii. 29, Jer. xlv. 2.

"Pharaoh Hophra, king of Egypt." Jer. xlv. 30.

30. Same as last, except that king occurs twice instead of once, *e.g.*:

"The king Nebuchadnezzar, king of Babylon." 2 Kings xxv. 8.

"The king Cyrus, king of Persia." Ezra iv. 3.

Other sporadic titles are:

31. "The great king, the king of Assyria." 2 Kings xviii. 19, 28, Isa. xxxvi. 4, 13.

32. "The king of nations." Jer. x. 7.

33. "David, king of the land." 1 Sam. xxi. 12.

34. "Lord (my, thy, etc.)." 1 Kings i. 17, 33, iii. 17, 26, xii. 27, xviii. 8, 10, 11, 13, 14, 2 Kings v. 4, 18, vi. 22, 23, ix. 11, 31, x. 2, 3 *bis*, 6, 9, xviii. 24, 27 *bis*, xix. 6, 1 Chron. xxi. 3 *bis*, 2 Chron. ii. 14, xiii. 6, Isa. xxii. 18, xxxvi. 9, 12, xxxvii. 6, 1 Sam. xvi. 16, xxii. 12, xxiv. 11, xxvi. 18, 2 Sam. i. 10, ii. 5, xi. 9, 11, 13, xii. 8 *bis*, xiii. 32, xix. 19, xx. 6.

35. "Lord, Saul." 1 Chron. xii. 19, 2 Sam. ii. 7.

"Lord, David." 2 Chron. ii. 13.

36. "David, my lord." 1 Kings i. 11.

"Ahab, my lord." 2 Kings ix. 7.

"Hanun, their lord." 2 Sam. x. 3.

37. "My lord, the king." 1 Sam. xxiv. 9, xxvi. 15, 17, 19, 2 Sam. iii. 21, iv. 8, 9, 10, xiii. 33, xiv. 9, 12, 17 *bis*, xv. 15, 21 *bis*, xxxii. 19, 20, 21, 27, 28 *bis*, 29, 31, 36, 38, xxiv. 3 *bis*, 21, 22, 1 Kings i. 2 *bis*, 13, 18, 20 *bis*, 27, 36, 37, ii. 38, xx. 4, 9, 2 Kings vi. 12, 26, viii. 5, xviii. 23, 1 Chron. xxi. 3, 23, Jer. xxxvii. 20, xxxviii. 9, Dan. i. 10.

38. "The king (thy) lord." 1 Sam. xxvi. 15, 2 Sam. xiv. 15.

39. "My lord, king David." 1 Kings i. 31, 37, 43, 47.

40. "Lord, the king of Assyria." Isa. xxxvi. 8, 2 Kings xviii. 23.

"Lord, the king of Egypt." Gen. xl. 1.

41. "The king of Assyria, his master (lord)." 2 Kings xix. 4, Isa. xxxvii. 4.

42. "Lord, the anointed of Jehovah." 1 Sam. xxiv. 7.

43. "Hadadezer, king of Zobah, his lord." 1 Kings xi. 23.

44. "Lord of the whole earth (of God only)." Ps. xcvi. 5, Mic.

iv. 13, Zech. iv. 14, vi. 5. Comp. Josh. iii. 11, "Lord of all the earth."

45. "Lord of Lords." Ps. cxxxvi. 3 (of God).

"Lord of lords, a great God." Deut. x. 17.

Having thus, at length, brought to conclusion the collection of titles and designations of kings in antiquity, we shall proceed in the October number of this REVIEW to summarize the results in their bearing upon the argument against the historical character of the Book of Ezra, which is based upon the use in Ezra of certain of these titles and upon the failure to use others.

Princeton.

R. D. WILSON.